**Poniższe zagadnienia nie są uwzględnione jako tematy na zajęcia, ale bez nich komunikacja nie jest możliwa. Osoby, które ich nie znają, powinny nadrobić braki we własnym zakresie.**

**NOUNS**

**forming plural**

* -s/-es/-ies,
* irregular plural (man, woman, person, child, foot, tooth)

**uncountables:**

* food: bread, rice, pasta, water, fruit
* abstracts: work, news, information, electricity
* materials: paper
* others: advice, money, hair, furniture

**expressions:**

many, a few, few

much, a little, little

a lot, lots of

some, any,

**ARTICLES**

**“a/an”** for

* not specific singular countable nouns

**zero article** for

* not specific plural countable nouns
* not specific singular and plural uncountable nouns

**“the”** for

* specific singular and plural countable nouns and for specific uncountable nouns

**special phrases-places:**

* no article: continents, countries (except the USA, the UK), cities/towns
* the: public buildings (the cinema)
* the: environment (the sky, the Earth, the sun)

**special phrases-time:**

* in the morning/evening
* on the + day (on 20th of March)
* in the 1990s
* no article: days, months

**special phrases-people:**

the police, the army, the navy, the Germans, the English

**special phrases-activities:**

have a job, work as a …

the radio, the TV, the Internet,

go to/be at work, go/be at home, go to/ be at school/university

be at hospital, go to hospital/work in a hospital

go shopping

play tennis/football

**PRONOUNS**

**subject and object pronouns**

! it’s vs. its

**reflexive pronouns**

**POSSESSIVE DETERMINERS**

**ADVERBS**

**forming adverbs** (-ly),

**irregular adverbs**: hard, fast, late, early, well

**position in a sentence**

**VERB PATTERNS**

**verb + to do**

advise, agree, decide, expect, help, hope, learn, offer, plan, pretend, promise, teach, wan, would like

**verb + object + to do**

want, advise, help, expect, promise, teach,

**verb + do**

let sb. do

**verb + -ing**

avoid, practice, give up, suggest, take up

**verb + to do/-ing**

like, love, dislike, hate, prefer, begin, start, continue,

**-ing after prepositions**

**PREPOSITIONS OF TIME AND PLACE**

**time**

* in: months, years, seasons, parts of days
* on: days, dates
* at: clock times, holiday periods

**place**

* in: towns, cities, countries, continents, areas, regions, inside an object, inside a room, inside a building
* on: pages, islands, on top of an object
* at: exact places addresses, buildings when we are talking about activities that happen there