**Zagadnienia gramatyczne obowiązujące na poziomie B1**

**EXPRESSING THE PRESENT AND THE PAST**

**present simple** for

* present habits
* permanent states
* general truths

**basic state verbs:** *like, dislike, love, want, think, believe, know, understand, cost, need, contain, depend on, belong to*

**adverbs of time, their position in a sentence**

(*every …, always, usually, often, sometimes, rarely, never, once/twice a…*)

**present continuous** for

* actions happening now
* temporary situations

**past simple** for

* actions in a definite and completed past time
* repeated actions at a definite past time
* general truths about the past

time expressions: *ago, last, when*

**past continuous**

* actions in progress at a definite moment in the past
* two in progress at the same time
* in sentences with past simple and past continuous

time expression: *while*

**present perfect** for

* situations which started and are still true
* completed actions at a time which is unspecified
* completed actions when we want to stress the results, past time unspecified

time expressions:*for/since, never/ever, just, already*

*have been* vs. *have gone*

**past perfect** for

* actions and states before a moment in the past.

**irregular verbs** (podamy listę z podręcznika z poziomu B1)

**EXPRESSING THE FUTURE**

**“will”** for

* predictions not based on facts
* decisions made now

**“be going to”** for

* intentions
* predictions based on facts

**present continuous** for

* arrangements

**present simple** for

* timetables

time expressions**:** *next (Monday/week), in (two days)*

expressions: *by, with*

**THE PASSIVE**

* present simple, past simple, present perfect simple, will, to be going to,
* modals (can, could, should)

**MODALS**

* ability now or in general: can, be able
* giving permission: can, may
* asking for permission: can, could, may
* ability in the past: could, was able
* giving advice: should, ought to
* asking for advice: should
* obligation: must, have to, need to
* negative obligation: mustn’t (must not)
* no obligation: don’t have to, don’t need to
* past obligation: had to
* no past obligation: didn’t have to

**CONDITIONALS**

**zero conditional for**

* general/scientific facts
* instructions (with imperative)

**first conditional**

* for likely or real situations in the future

**second conditional for**

* impossible or unlikely situations in the present
* giving advice *(If I were you*, …)

**ADJECTIVES**

**adjectives ending in -ing and -ed**

**phrases:** *as … as, so … that, too, enough*

**forming comparatives and superlatives of adjectives**

**expressions:** *than, less*

**irregular adjectives**: *good, bad, far, little, many, much*

**ADVERBS**

**forming adverbs with -ly** (simple adverbs, e.g., *quickly, slowly, carefully*)

**adverbs with the same form as adjectives** (*fast, hard, early, late, high, low, right, wrong*)

**forming comparatives and superlatives of adverbs**

**NOUNS**

**typical uncountables:** materials, substances, food, abstracts

**expressions**: some/any/many/much

**ARTICLES**

**a/an**—for indefinite singular nouns, for jobs

**0 article**—for indefinite plural nouns or indefinite uncountable nouns

**the**—for definite nouns

**QUESTIONS**

subject vs. object questions

**CONNECTIVES**

**time**: after, as soon as, before, when, while

**purpose**: to/in order to, so (that)

**others**: but, however, firstly, secondly, finally, for example, too

**FUNCTIONS**

**describing location:** there is/are

**offers:** *Shall I…, Let me…, Would you like…,*

**permission and requests:** *Can I…?, Could I …?, Can you..? Could you..?*

**advice and suggestions:** *Let’s…, Why don’t we…, How about…?, I think you should…*